LOCAL EXPERTISE. INTERNATIONAL REACH. WORLD CLASS.



Q2 2023 INDUSTRIAL MARKET INSIGHT

LEE & ASSOCIATES® RESEARCH LOS ANGELES CENTRAL | INDUSTRY

Principal | LIC ID 00978736

323.767.2109 mdsmith@lee-associates.com

JIM HALFERTY Principal | LIC ID 01212024

323.767.2113 jhalferty@lee-associates.com

RON S. YOUNG

Principal | LIC ID 01009947

323.767.2106 rsyoung@lee-associates.com

ARMEN KAZARYAN MRED

Principal | LIC ID 01291719

323.767.2041 akazaryan@lee-associates.com

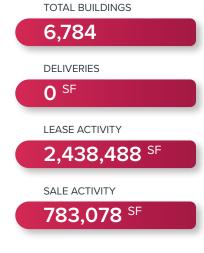
LEE & ASSOCIATES° - LOS ANGELES CENTRAL

5675 Telegraph Rd, Suite 300, Commerce, CA 90040 P: 323.720.8484 | F: 323.720.8474

CENTRAL LOS ANGELES



CONTRAL PLUE DINCES



NET ABSORPTION

-1,345,877^{SF}

INVENTORY

VACANCY

6

AVAILABILITY UNDEF

The vacancy rate in Central LA ended the quarter at 3.8%. There is now over 9.5 million square feet of vacant and available space in Central LA. Contrary to what used to be the case for the past decade, Central LA has one of the highest vacancy rates among all the submarkets in the LA Basin now. Two new buildings totaling over 140,000 square feet were delivered this quarter, and 8 buildings totaling over 560,000 square feet are still under construction. Like almost all the submarkets across the LA Basin this quarter, net absorption

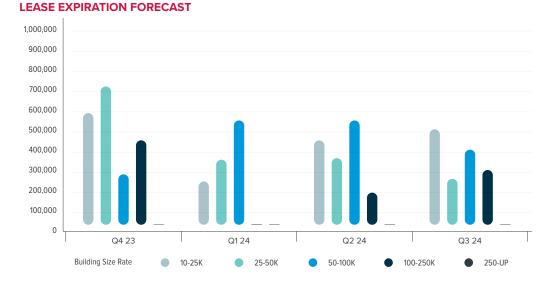


was negative as occupiers shed excess space they acquired during the pandemic boom. As a result, the amount of sublease space increased dramatically this quarter. Year-over-year, sublease vacancy increased by 60 basis points from 0.1% in Q2 2022 to 0.7% in Q2 2023. In terms of square footage, there is now over 1.69 million square feet of vacant sublease space on the market.

Industrial demand is heavily concentrated in the Vernon and Commerce micromarkets, where food

UNDER CONSTRUCTION **343,494**SF

production and apparel manufacturing are the top industries. Commerce, in particular, has a large concentration of food manufacturing tenants. The spaces these tenants occupy come at a premium and will continue to drive up asking rents. Although landlords have started to reduce their asking rents to placate occupiers who cannot afford to lease at current prices, the pace of reduction has been slower than expected. Nonetheless, expect the reduction in asking rents to continue over the next 18 months.



CENTRAL LOS ANGELES CITY STATS

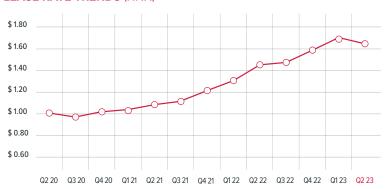
CITY	# OF BUILDING	INVENTORY (SF)	VACANCY (%)		AVAILABILITY (%)		LEASE RATE (PSF - NNN)	NET ABSORPTION (SF)	GROSS ABSORPTION (SF)	SALE PRICE/SF
BELL	46	3,934,527	2.3		3.2		\$1.83	-42,253	36,508	\$279
BELL GARDENS	103	2,071,007	0	_	3.3		\$1.67	0	0	\$288
COMMERCE	736	45,522,304	3.3		4.1		\$1.61	4,302	542,871	\$269
CUDAHY	34	931,478	0	-	4.6	—	-	-	-	\$281
HUNTINGTON PARK	163	3,851,741	3.3		8.2		\$1.25	-64,500	37,200	\$254
DOWNTOWN LOS ANGELES	4645	143,560,966	5.9		7.9		\$1.65	-740,779	1,710,081	\$321
MAYWOOD	44	802,765	7.9		8.9	V	\$1.15	-51,151	-	\$361
MONTEBELLO	217	10,089,060	6.1		8.9		\$1.94	-328,113	153,520	\$273
PICO RIVERA	198	10,306,021	1.2		2.8		\$1.76	-45,706	15,910	\$289
SOUTH GATE	227	9,754,247	0.6	V	3.9		\$1.82	4,715	3,715	\$261
VERNON	784	43,770,823	5.4		6.9		\$1.60	-1,034,696	300,538	\$279
									Stats Consist of Buildings	Over 5,000 S

9%

8 %

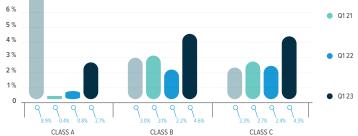
7%

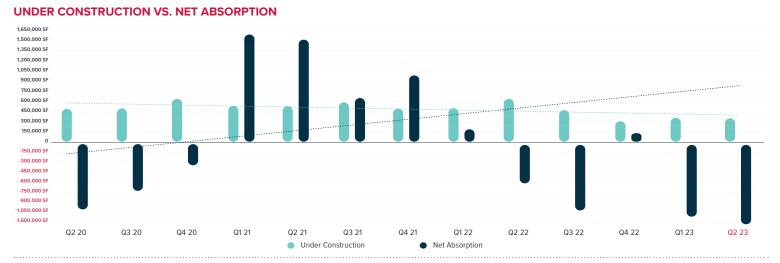
LEASE RATE TRENDS (NNN)

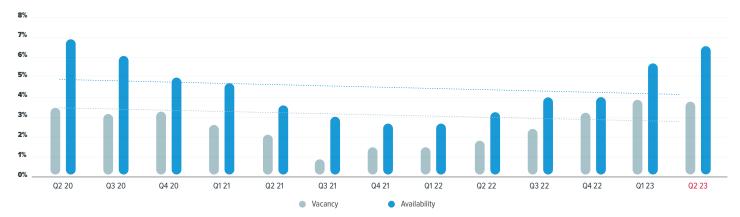


VACANCY BY BUILDING CLASS

• 0120



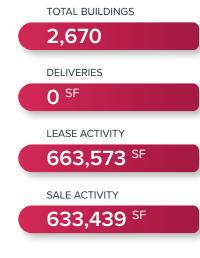




MID COUNTIES







NET ABSORPTION

-991,084^{SF}

INVENTORY 114,461,112^{SF}

Mid-Counties continued to have the lowest vacancy rate of any major industrial submarket within Los Angeles at 2.2%. There is only about 2.0 million square feet of vacant space on the market. As small as that number is, it actually represents an increase in vacancy for the submarket. Since Q2 2022, vacant space increased by over 1.3 million square feet. No new buildings were delivered this quarter and the two buildings totaling around 135,691 square feet that came onto the market last quarter were unleased. It's not surprising that these

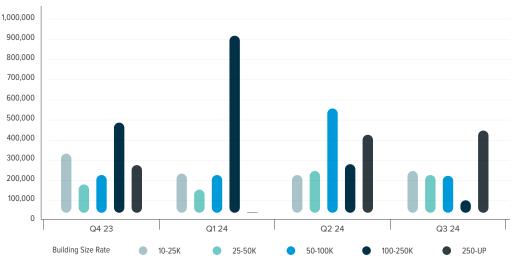


VACANCY

AVAILABILITY

spaces remained unleased because direct average asking rents increased to \$1.67 NNN PSF, a year-over-year increase of about 13.6% from Q2 '22's rate of \$1.47 PSF. In fact, tenants have paid up to \$2.00 NNN PSF to occupy space in the Mid-Counties this quarter. [1] Prepare renewing tenants for sticker shock as rents have nearly tripled over the past 10 years. There are four buildings in the pipeline for construction. They total over 318,000 SF, but that is not enough to overcome the Mid-Counties' tight market conditions. Because of these tight

LEASE EXPIRATION FORECAST



UNDER CONSTRUCTION

318,804^{SF}

conditions, the buildings are remaining on the market for longer periods. Moreover, the financial credit of many prospective tenants in the market for buildings is not exceptionally strong, and in some cases quite weak. Unless they lower their prices, landlords will have to be more patient in leasing these buildings. Building owners, however, can command a high price for their properties. Only three buildings traded hands this quarter but the average price per building

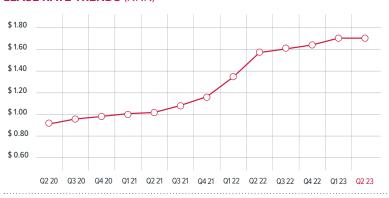
square foot was \$292.22 - the third-highest

price per building square foot on record.

MID COUNTIES CITY STATS

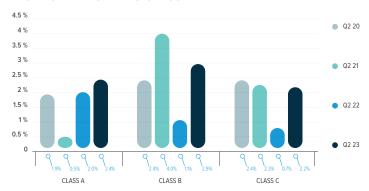
CITY	# OF BUILDING	INVENTORY (SF)	VACANCY (%)		AVAILABILITY (%)		LEASE RATE (PSF - NNN)	NET ABSORPTION (SF)	GROSS ABSORPTION (SF)	SALE PRICE/SF
ARTESIA	27	310,967	2.6		2.6		-	-8,083	0	\$367
BELLFLOWER	65	919,501	4.1	▼	4.1	V	\$1.60	5,564	16,663	\$362
BUENA PARK	220	13,221,949	1.2	V	5.7		\$1.79	36,432	70,755	\$260
CERRITOS	249	12,718,550	3		4.7	▼	\$1.66	-85,441	63,629	\$292
CYPRESS	96	4,622,357	5.5		7.2		\$1.71	-200,741	0	\$318
LA MIRADA	177	13,410,900	4.6		8.6			-444,734	46,657	\$288
LA PALMA	16	1,778,216	0	V	0	_	\$0.00	0	0	\$0
LOS ALAMITOS	89	2,182,349	0.83	V	0.96		-	8,328	9,788	\$410
NORWALK	88	2,889,795	6.2		6.2		\$1.50	-170,281	1,100	\$298
	1344	53,660,737	1.5	▼	4.2		\$1.72	73,559	423,721	\$310
WHITTIER	160	4,150,575	6		3.5		\$1.35	-204,118	14,945	\$291
DOWNEY	139	4,606,482	2.4	▼	2.8	V	\$1.81	90,502	96,372	\$299

LEASE RATE TRENDS (NNN)

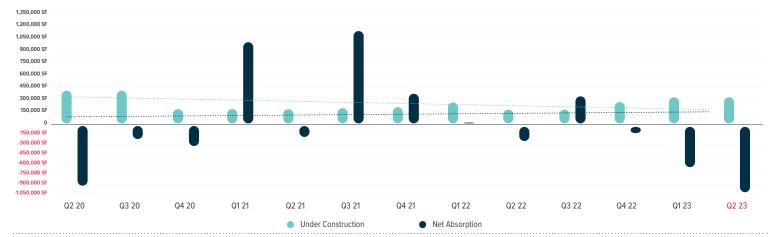


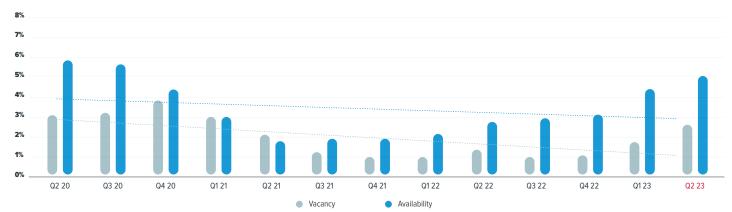
VACANCY BY BUILDING CLASS

_ Stats Consist of Buildings Over 5,000 Sq. Ft.



UNDER CONSTRUCTION VS. NET ABSORPTION





SAN GABRIEL VALLEY







INVENTORY

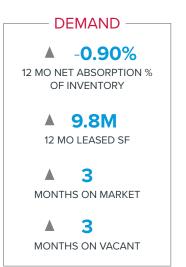
VACANCY

%

AVAILABILITY

Vacancy declined 20 basis points to reach 2.6% by the end of the quarter and is now close to the 10-year average. The City of Industry market recorded the largest decrease in the vacancy rate with several large moveins, while the markets near the Foothill freeway recorded the largest increase.

At \$1.61 NNN per square foot, average asking rents remained unchanged from last quarter. The City of Industry continues to demand the highest rents

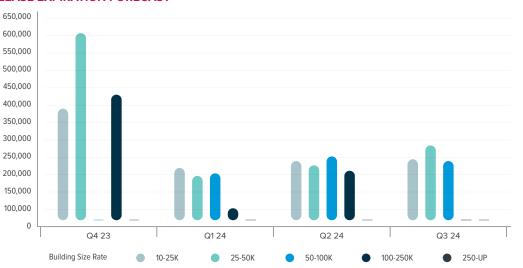


at \$1.84 NNN, as it represents 72% of the San Gabriel Valley inventory and is home to most of the new development of Class A warehouse and distribution space. Unlike other submarkets in the LA Basin, net absorption was positive in the San Gabriel Valley.

Construction activity throughout the submarket picked up in Q1. Currently, sixteen buildings totaling 4.2 million square feet are under construction and two buildings totaling over 33,000 square feet were completed this quarter. Of the total square footage under development, ten buildings over 100,000 square feet account for 95% of it. Majestic Realty's project at Grand Crossing South will bring 2.3M SF of state-of-the-art distribution space to the City of Industry. It will be complete by year-end.

NET ABSORPTION

-672,224^{SF}



UNDER CONSTRUCTION

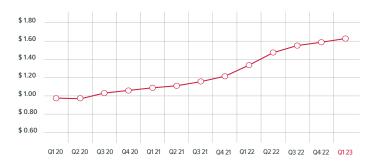
5,276,905SF

LEASE EXPIRATION FORECAST

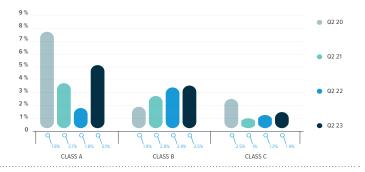
SAN GABRIEL VALLEY STATS

CITY	# OF BUILDING	INVENTORY (SF)	VACANCY (%)		AVAILABILITY (%)		LEASE RATE (PSF - NNN)	NET ABSORPTION (SF)	GROSS ABSORPTION (SF)	SALE PRICE/S
ALHAMBRA	113	2,162,316	0.4	-	0.4	V	-	562	1,768	\$355
ARCADIA	104	2,532,216	1.8		2.8	▼	\$2.10	-8,839	7,601	\$385
AZUSA	245	6,820,631	2.8	V	5.1		\$1.45	23,376	185,416	\$327
BALDWIN PARK	245	5,114,490	2.2	▼	2.2	▼	\$1.41	9,236	48,211	\$330
CLAREMONT	20	600,639	-	▼	-	▼	-	8,708	8,708	\$259
COVINA	168	2,772,326	1.7	▼	1.3	▼	\$1.25	21,678	33,764	\$300
DIAMOND BAR	20	470,374	-	-	-	—	-	4,500	4,500	\$311
DUARTE	69	1,771,417	7.3		4.1		-	-30,904	5,636	\$340
EL MONTE	313	8,664,926	1.3		5.7	▼	\$1.64	-17,622	18,821	\$339
GLENDORA	52	749,341	8.7	-	3.3	▼	\$1.15	-	-	\$306
INDUSTRY	1,044	73,754,450	3.2		7.9		\$1.67	-305,103	1,126,739	\$284
IRWINDALE	262	11,962,914	3.6	▼	7.2	▼	\$1.50	287,539	331,339	\$301
LA PUENTE	92	1,759,751	4.4		4.4		-	-42,739	-	\$392
LA VERNE	134	2,843,904	0.6	V	0.7	▼	-	82,246	85,359	\$363
MONROVIA	207	3,326,951	1.8		2.6	▼	\$1.98	4,148	15,815	\$342
MONTEREY PARK	99	1,723,940	2.3		6.1		\$1.39	-11,157	-	\$378
PASADENA	98	1,490,283	3.8		8.6		\$2.11	-42,792	0	\$422
POMONA	651	19,906,337	0.3	V	1.7	▼	\$1.20	194,723	233,313	\$279
ROSEMEAD	53	1,197,188	1.9		2.2		\$1.18	-7617	4,878	\$318
SAN DIMAS	127	3,153,541	1.7		2.5	▼	-	-11,872	11,904	\$293
SAN GABRIEL	69	1,106,790	4.1		4.9		\$1.18	-13,543	15,102	\$307
SOUTH EL MONTE	835	11,150,216	2.6	▼	1.5		\$1.26	2,276	116,165	\$347
TEMPLE CITY	37	614,235	5.6		5.1		\$2.43	-15,827	7,113	\$340
WALNUT	200	6,978,789	4.4		6.7		\$1.62	-12,490	41,148	\$294
WEST COVINA	18	847,116	0.5	V	32.6		\$1.25	18,360	20,330	\$264
									Stats Consist of Buildings	Over 5,000 \$

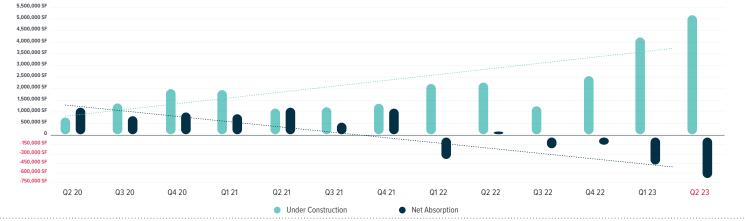
LEASE RATE TRENDS (NNN)

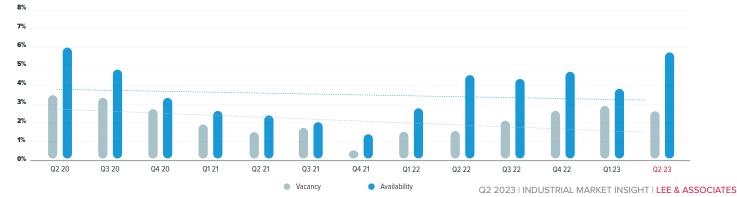


VACANCY BY BUILDING CLASS



UNDER CONSTRUCTION VS. NET ABSORPTION





SOUTH BAY

VACANCY

4%





 AVAILABILITY
 UNDER CONSTRUCTION
 NET ABSORPTION

 5.6% 707,486^{SF}
 -2,208,922^{SF}

For over a decade, the vacancy rate in the South Bay has been at or below 3%. However, this quarter, the vacancy rate reached 4%. There is now over 7.3 million square feet of vacant and available space on the market. For perspective, just a year ago the vacancy rate was 1.1% and only 2.1 million square feet of space was vacant. Three trends have caused the vacancy rate to rise. First, since Q2 of last year, more than nine buildings totaling over 1.3 square feet of space were added to the base. Most of these buildings were not pre-leased. Second, not much leasing activity happened either in this or last quarter. In fact, compared to last quarter, the amount of total leasing activity actually dipped in Q2. Respectively, only 83 transactions, direct and sublease, totaling 1.34 million square feet (MSF) occurred this guarter and only 78 transactions totaling over 1.38 MSF happened last guarter. You have to go back all the way to Q4 of 2006 to see

INVENTORY

197,299,477SF

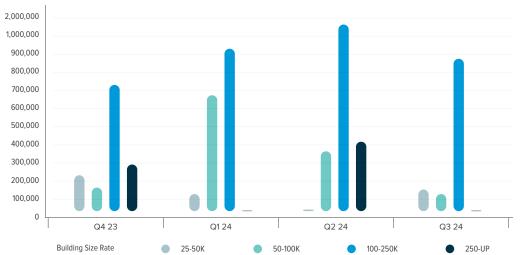
leasing activity numbers this low. Historically, total leasing activity in the South Bay averages around 2.55 MSF across 96 transactions per quarter. However you look at it, leasing volume was low. Third, industrial occupiers across the L.A. Basin, not just the South Bay, have been shedding the excess space they acquired during the pandemic boom. As a result, net absorption for the quarter was negative and the amount of sublease space on the market increased by a factor of 12. In Q2 2022, vacant sublease space totaled 54,661 square feet. Now it equals 653,379 square feet.

All this might lead one to think that demand for industrial space is low, but it's quite the opposite. Although net absorption was negative for this quarter and leasing activity was low, tenant demand for space in the South Bay is actually quite strong. Transaction volume is low right now only because rental rates are prohibitively high for most tenants. Asking prices now stand at \$1.87 NNN PSF, increasing by \$0.38 over the last 12 months. Comp rates, however, are near \$2.25-2.35 NNN PSF on average for Class A industrial space. Proximity to the ports is crucial for logistics and e-commerce tenants as they are the ones most aggressively seeking out Class A buildings in the South Bay. Moreover, in contrast to typical practice, landlords are renewing tenants at high market rates.

With only twelve buildings trading hands this quarter totaling over \$90.5 million, sales volume was low. Still, whether you use the average price per building square foot (\$267.82) or the median price per building square foot (\$321.43), both metrics were in the top 10 of "price-perpound" on record. With the exception of one quarter (Q3 2018), all other higher sales prices on a per-square-foot basis occurred deep in the pandemic era.



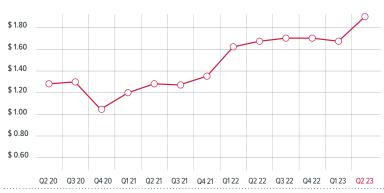
LEASE EXPIRATION FORECAST



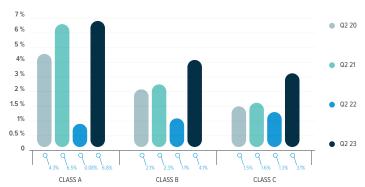
SOUTH BAY STATS

CITY	# OF BUILDING	INVENTORY (SF)	VACANCY (%)		AVAILABILITY (%)		LEASE RATE (PSF - NNN)	NET ABSORPTION (SF)	GROSS ABSORPTION (SF)	SALE PRICE/SF
CARSON	497	35,493,925	3.9		5.3		\$2.19	-636,405	191,273	\$314
COMPTON	466	24,676,959	4.7		7.2		\$1.90	-651,443	232,111	\$294
EL SEGUNDO	156	8,656,942	2.4		2.5		\$2.00	-45,521	-	\$358
GARDENA	1171	29,305,165	3.9		6.2		\$1.40	-254,618	199,145	\$305
HARBOR CITY	94	1,760,255	12.4		12.4		-	-20,275	-	\$362
HAWTHORNE	218	8,203,546	1.2	▼	1.6		\$1.84	16,408	21,408	\$311
INGLEWOOD	233	4,930,679	1.1		2.1	V	\$1.76	-21,562	19,599	\$388
LAKEWOOD/HG	23	515,940	0	▼	-	▼	-	-450	2,450	\$369
LAWNDALE	29	255,756	0	▼	-	-	-	2,500	2,500	\$345
LONG BEACH/TI	750	24,166,465	3.4	▼	5.2		\$1.85	153,031	213,621	\$338
LYNWOOD	98	4,641,650	0.1		2.4	V	\$1.65	-2,374	-	\$255
RANCHO DOMINGUEZ	125	8,337,609	0.1	▼	4.5		\$1.80	3,764	21,960	\$311
REDONDO/HERMOSA	35	1,751,599	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	\$394
SAN PEDRO	45	2,768,303	0.5		1.1	▼	\$2.00	-4,000	0	\$308
SIGNAL HILL	205	3,280,244	4.3		5.5		\$2.33	-18,736	18,761	\$377
TORRANCE	624	28,262,313	7.1		8.2		\$2.22	-537,975	202,974	\$356
WILMINGTON	147	4,070,837	7.1		2.8	V	\$1.82	-13,448	25,575 Stats Consist of Buildings	\$310 Over 5 000 Sa

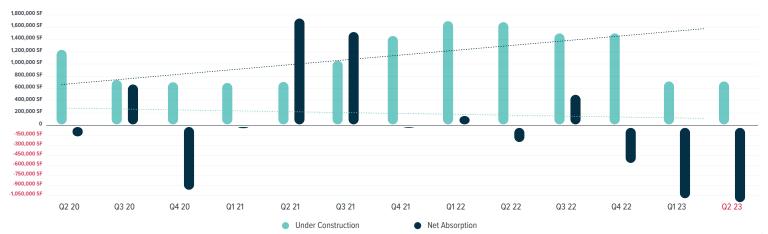
LEASE RATE TRENDS (NNN)



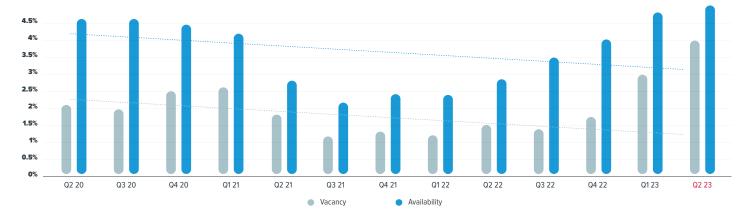
VACANCY BY BUILDING CLASS



UNDER CONSTRUCTION VS. NET ABSORPTION







INLAND EMPIRE WEST







NET ABSORPTION

-1,922,216^{SF}

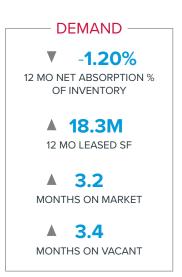
INVENTORY 340,452,741^{SF}

VACANCY

AVAILABILITY

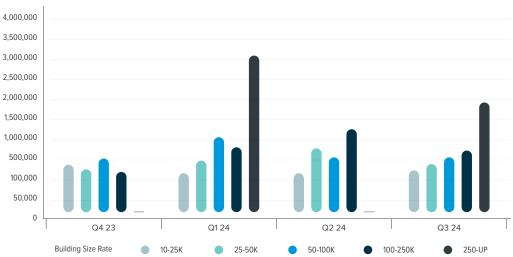
Like all the other submarkets in the LA Basin this quarter, the vacancy rate increased in the Inland Empire. By the end of Q2, nearly 11 million square feet of space was vacant. Compared to last quarter, the vacancy rate grew by more than 100 basis points to reach 3.7%. That the vacancy rate increased by so much is unsurprising given that 71 new buildings totaling over 11.2 million square feet delivered over the past two quarters. A significant number of these buildings, 30%, were not pre-leased. In the pipeline, there are 140 buildings totaling over 35.6 MSF are under construction.

Net absorption for the quarter totaled was



negative, as industrial occupiers continued the process of "right-sizing." Companies that expanded their warehouse/distribution space during the pandemic to keep up with the pandemic-fueled e-commerce boom have started to reduce excess space. The shedding of excess space is evident from the amount of industrial space placed on the market as available for sublease. Approximately 2.3M square feet of additional sublease space was put on the market in the second quarter, more than double the amount of sublease space vacant and available just a year ago. The largest uptick in sublease availability was observed in the 500,000-square-foot and above segment.

LEASE EXPIRATION FORECAST



UNDER CONSTRUCTION

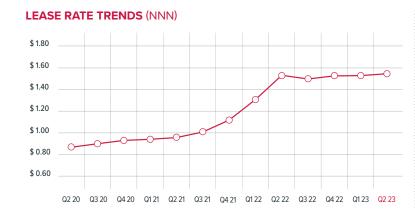
22,405,515^{SF}

In terms of leasing activity, there was a conspicuous shift away from leasing large blocks of spaces, with leases in the 50,000 square foot and below segment accounting for 60% of all signed agreements this quarter.

Overall asking rental rates have remained unchanged from last quarter. They now stand at \$1.52 NNN per square foot. Noticeably, on account of the prevalence of sublease space and the desire of landlords to lease out their spaces quickly, landlords have started to reduce asking rates, resulting in more favorable market rates for tenants.

INLAND EMPIRE WEST CITY STATS

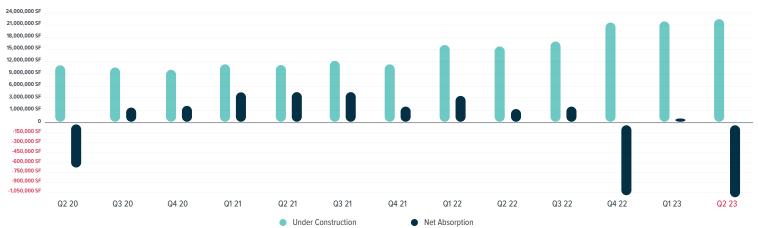
CITY	# OF BUILDING	INVENTORY (SF)	VACANCY (%)		AVAILABILITY (%)		LEASE RATE (PSF - NNN)	NET ABSORPTION (SF)	GROSS ABSORPTION (SF)	SALE PRICE/SF
CHINO	929	54,993,069	3.9		6.8		\$1.82	-759,375	380,062	\$304
EASTVALE	55	11,780,822	2.1	▼	3.3	_	\$1.55	425	425	\$314
FONTANA	774	71,519,700	4.7		14.8		\$1.51	-50,876	1,081,259	\$303
JURUPA VALLEY	307	31,796,849	0.8		8.2		\$1.75	65,899	165,630	\$279
MIRA LOMA	21	947,204	7.3		7.3		\$1.46	-53,967	7,424	\$328
MONTCLAIR	206	4,053,941	7.3		7.7	▼	\$1.50	-52,689	60,609	\$353
ONTARIO	1518	117,136,969	3.2		7.8		\$1.60	-94,779	1,265,511	\$290
RANCHO CUCAMONGA	747	40,828,920	2.7		8.1		\$1.13	-165,239	306,354	\$291
UPLAND	255	4,032,381	1.5	▼	4.9	V	\$1.32	-9,349	18,358	\$289
									Stats Consist of Buildings	Over 5,000 Sq. F

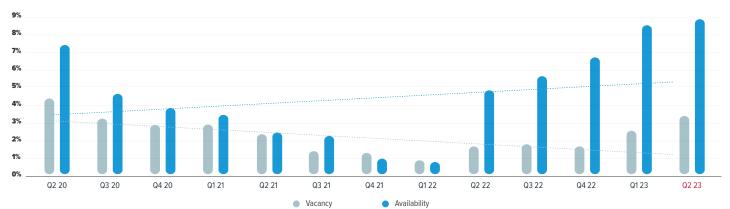


VACANCY BY BUILDING CLASS



UNDER CONSTRUCTION VS. NET ABSORPTION





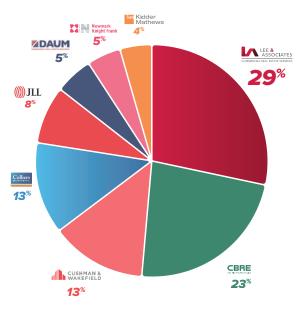
A LOOK AHEAD

Although demand for the industrial product type remains stable and will remain so for the foreseeable future, expect industrial occupiers to continue the process of "right-sizing." As a result, anticipate vacancies to continue to tik upwards and the time-on-market for properties across the LA Basin to rise as well. Expect landlords to slowly reduce asking rates over the next 18 months to get deals done.

While all the key indicators of the macro economy are positive - GDP is up, workers are at full employment, and both headline and core inflation are trending downward – the Fed raised the federal funds rate by 25 basis points at their July meeting and has the kept the prospect of raising rates at the September meeting open. Until it is convinced by more data, the Fed will continue to keep downward pressure on inflation. Although the plausibility of a soft landing has increased, and a significant minority of economists project the economy to grow slowly throughout all of 2023, forecasters with a bearish outlook anticipate that the economy will experience a mild and shallow recession at the earliest by Q3. Due to the hesitancy caused by such forecasts and the palpable slowdown in imports and logistics activity, capital markets in commercial real estate have been taking a wait-and-see posture. Expect activity in these markets to increase only in the first half of 2024, followed by improved leasing activity in the second half.

LEE & ASSOCIATES MARKET SHARE

Available Listings - Central / Mid-Counties / SGV / IE West / South Bay



WB Shipping LLC

Q2 2023

LA CENTRAL & CITY OF INDUSTRY OFFICES - TOP 5 TRANSACTIONS BY SF



LEASED

24700 South Main Street







Carson, CA 90745	Agents:	Remington Moses & David Bales
SUBLEASED 400 West Artesia Boulevard Compton, CA 90220	±253,584 SF Lessee: Agents:	Speedup Logistics Inc Remington Moses & David Bales
LEASED 400-420 West Victoria Street Compton, CA 90220	±117,166 SF Lessee: Agents:	National Retail Transportation Craig Phillips
<mark>SOLD</mark> 1600 Arrow Highway Irwindale, CA 91706	±87,556 SF Buyer: Agents:	Gary Irwindale Property, LLC Jeff Hubbard
LEASED 5491 Schaefer Avenue Chino, CA 91710	±78,654 SF Lessee: Agents:	

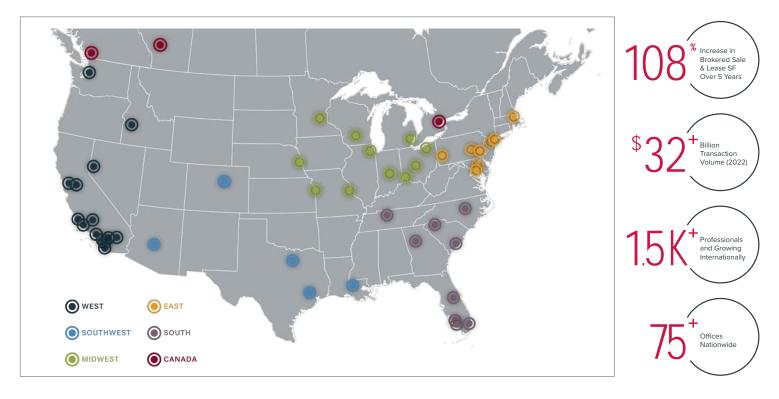
±455.000 SF

Lessee:

THE LEE ADVANTAGE

LEE & ASSOCIATES IS THE LARGEST BROKER-OWNED COMMERCIAL REAL ESTATE FIRM IN NORTH AMERICA, AND ONE OF THE FASTEST GROWING!

Every Lee & Associates office delivers world-class service to an array of regional, national, and international clients - from small businesses and local investors to major corporate users and institutional investors. Our professionals combine the latest technology, resources, and market intelligence with their experience, expertise, and commitment to superior service to optimize client results.



INDUSTRY SPONSORSHIPS & ORGANIZATIONS



For more information on Lee & Associates[®], or to locate a commercial real estate expert to work for you, visit:

LEE-ASSOCIATES.COM



The information and details contained herein have been obtained from third-party sources believed to be reliable; however, lee & associates has not independently verified its accuracy. Lee & associates makes no representations, guarantees, or express or implied warranties of any kind regarding the accuracy or completeness of the information and details provided herein, including but not limited to the implied warranty of suitability and fitness for a particular purpose.

Interested parties should perform their own due diligence regarding the accuracy of the information. Third-party data sources: Costar group, inc., S&P Dow Jones, Globest.Com, WSJ Real Estate, Bankrate.Com, Los Angeles Port Authority, Georgia Port Authority, American Associate of Port Authorities, Mihaylo Land Use Institute, Cal State Fullerton.



MIKE D. SMITH

Principal | LIC ID 00978736

323.767.2109 mdsmith@lee-associates.com

JIM HALFERTY

Principal | LIC ID 01212024

323.767.2113 jhalferty@lee-associates.com

RON S. YOUNG

Principal | LIC ID 01009947

323.767.2106 rsyoung@lee-associates.com

ARMEN KAZARYAN MRED

Principal | LIC ID 01291719

323.767.2041 akazaryan@lee-associates.com

LEE & ASSOCIATES° - LOS ANGELES CENTRAL

5675 Telegraph Rd, Suite 300, Commerce, CA 90040 P: 323.720.8484 | F: 323.720.8474